VITA

JAMES A. OHLSON

Address:	School of Accounting and Finance
	M715, Li Ka Shing Tower
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	Hung Hom, Kowloon
Personal Information:	Born: August 23, 1943; Citizenship: U.S.A.

GENERAL BACKGROUND

Degrees:

Ph.D. 1972	University of California, Berkeley, Business Admin.
M.B.A. 1968	University of California, Berkeley, Business Admin.

Employment:

Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Visiting Chaired Professor
New York University, Professor of Accountancy
Arizona State University, W. P. Carey Chair in Accountancy.
New York University, Leonard N. Stern Professor of Business.
Columbia University, George O. May Professor of Accounting.
University of California, Berkeley, L.H. Penney Professor of Accounting.
Columbia University, George O. May Visiting Professor of Accounting.
University of California, Berkeley, Professor.
University of Chicago, Visiting Professor.
University of California, Berkeley, Associate Professor.
U.C.L.A., Visiting Scholar.
University of British Columbia, Visiting Associate Professor.
University of California, Berkeley, Assistant Professor.
Stanford University, Assistant Professor.
University of British Columbia, Post Doctoral Research Fellow.

Academic Interests:

Financial Accounting Theory; Financial Statement Analysis; Equity Valuation; Capital Market Theory.

Teaching Experience:

Primarily in financial accounting, all levels: undergraduate, M.B.A. level, Ph.D. level, professionals. Ph.D. level has involved both theory (with emphasis on the economics of information in partial and general equilibrium) and empiricism (with emphasis on statistical/econometric methods).

Administrative Experience:

Field Advisor, Ph.D. Program in Accounting, University of California, Berkeley, 1976-1980. Chairman of the Accounting Group, University of California, Berkeley, 1984 - 1987. Chairman, Doctoral Program, Graduate School of Business, Columbia University, 1992-1998. Chairman of the Accounting Group, Columbia University, 1994 - 1996.

Academic Activities:

Referee work for numerous academic journals in Accounting, Finance, Economics and Management Science:

Journal of Economic Theory, International Economic Review, Management Science, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting and Economics, Journal of Accounting Research, Contemporary Accounting Research, Journal of Finance, Journal of Financial Management, Journal of American Statistical Association, Decision Sciences, Journal of Mathematical Programming, International Economic Review, California Management Review, Contemporary Accounting Research, Journal of Econometrics, Journal of Political Economy, Review of Accounting Studies, Journal of Accounting, Auditing and Finance, Journal of Financial Statement Analysis.

Editorial Board Member:

The Accounting Review (1977-1980); Journal of Accounting and Economics, 1979-1992; Journal of Accounting Research, 1982-present; Contemporary Accounting Research, 1985-present; Journal of Accounting, Auditing, and Finance, 1986-1996; The Accounting Review (1990-1991); Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting (1990-present); Review of Accounting Studies (1994-present); The British Accounting Review (1995-present).

Distinguished Visiting Faculty Appointments:

American Accounting Association's Doctoral Consortium, August 1981, Chicago. American Accounting Association's Doctoral Consortium, August 1986, New Brunswick. London School of Economics, June 1988. American Accounting Association's Doctoral Consortium, Lake Tahoe, August 1990. American Accounting Associations Big–10 Doctoral Consortium, Columbus, May 1993. London School of Economics, B.P. - L.S.E. Centennial Visiting Professor, Fall 1993. American Accounting Association Big–10 Doctoral Consortium, May 1994, Minneapolis.

Prizes and Awards:

American Accounting Association's Notable Contribution to Literature Award, 1995.
Honorary Doctorate Degree, Stockholm School of Economics, October 1996.
American Accounting Association Educator of the Year Award, 1998.
American Accounting Association Wildman Award, 1998.
AICPA/American Accounting Association's Notable Contribution to Literature Award, 2000.
Regent Professor, Arizona State University, 2008
Chiang Jiang Scholar (sponsored by Tongi University, Shanghai), 2012.
AAA Award for Seminal Contribution to the Literature, 2013. ("Earnings, Book Values, and Dividends in Equity Valuation")

Papers have been presented at major universities across the U.S., Canada, Europe, Australia, and

Asia:

M.I.T.; McGill; Chicago; Duke; Ohio State; Minnesota; Iowa; Carnegie-Mellon; U.C.L.A.; British Columbia; Stanford; Alberta; Michigan State; Washington University (St.Louis); Arizona; Alabama; Vanderbilt; SUNY at Buffalo; Texas at Austin; Northwestern; Stockholm School of Economics (Sweden); New York University; U.C. Santa Barbara; Purdue University; Michigan; Texas at Dallas; Harvard; Yale; Rochester; Florida (Gainesville); Baruch College; Columbia; Pennsylvania (Wharton); Southern California; Oregon; Washington (Seattle); McMaster; Illinois (Champaign); Drexel; Tulane; Temple; Rutgers (Newark); London School of Economics; Boston College; Strathclyde (Glasgow); Georgetown; Tel Aviv; Texas Christian; Wisconsin (Madison); The Hebrew University (Jerusalem); Macquarie (Sydney); Waterloo; Nebraska; Manchester (U.K.); Calgary; INSEAD (France); Odense (Denmark), Bergen (Norway), Imperial (U.K.), Essex (U.K.), Lancaster, (U.K.), Manchester Institute of Science and Technology, (U.K.); Gothenberg (Sweden); Lund (Sweden); Orebro (Sweden); Helsinki (Finland); Hitotsubashi (Japan); Tokyo (Japan); Osaka (Japan); Hong Kong University of Science and Technology; Chengchi (Taiwan); Houston; Rutgers (Camden); Oxford (U.K.); Tsinghua (China); Oklahoma; Cornell; Utah; City University of Hong Kong; Hong Kong University, Peking University, Guangzhou University, Tongji University, CKGSB Beijing, Chengdu University, Manchester Business School, Lancaster University, National University of Singapore; American Finance Association Meetings; American Accounting Association Meetings.

Doctoral courses taught at:

U.C. Berkeley, University of British Columbia, Columbia University, University of Florida, University of Texas (Austin), New York University, National Taiwan University, Arizona State University and Stockholm School of Economics.

Professional Activities:

Consulting work involving statistical sampling and auditing within a context of litigation (State of California).

Consulting work involving security valuation in litigation. Consulting work involving other kinds of litigation support. Consulting work involving equity valuation. Bankruptcy prediction analysis for Wells Fargo Bank. Teaching of professional accountants. Teaching of loan officers. Teaching of financial executives.

Dissertation:

"Analysis of the Usefulness of Accounting Data for the Portfolio Decision: A Decision-Theoretic Approach."

REFERENCES

Supplied upon request.

PUBLICATIONS

<u>The Theory of Financial Markets and Information</u> (New York: Elsevier Science Publishers (North-Holland), July 1987).

Earnings, Earnings Growth and Value (nowpublishers.com, August 2006).

Papers:

"Analysis of the Usefulness of Accounting Data for the Portfolio Decision; A Decision-Theoretic Approach," <u>Empirical Research</u> in Accounting Selected Studies, 1972, <u>Journal of Accounting Research</u>.

"Portfolio Selection in a Log-Stable Market," <u>Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis</u>, June 1975.

"A Note on the Representation of Bounded Utility Functions Defined on [a,]," Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, June 1975 (with M. Kallio).

"The Asymptotic Validity of Quadratic Utility as the Period-Spacing Approaches Zero." In W. Ziemba and R. Vickson (eds.), <u>Stochastic Optimization Models in Finance</u>. Academic Press, 1975.

"The Complete Ordering of Information Alternatives for a Class of Portfolio Selection Models," Journals of Accounting Research, Autumn 1975.

"Portfolio Selection in a Lognormal Market when the Investor Has a Power Utility Function," Journal of Financial Quantitative Analysis, March 1976.

"The Stationary Distribution of Returns and Portfolio Separation in Capital Markets: A Fundamental Contradiction," <u>Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis</u>, September 1976 (with B. Rosenberg).

"Quadratic Approximations of the Portfolio Selection Problem when the Means and Variances of Returns are Infinite," <u>Management Science</u>, February 1977.

"Risk-aversion and the Martingale Property of Stock Prices: Comments," International Economic Review, February 1977.

"Equilibrium in Stable Markets," Journal of Political Economy, August 1977.

"Risk, Return, Security-Valuation and the Stochastic Behavior of Accounting Numbers," Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, June 1979.

"On the Theory of Residual Analysis and Abnormal Performance Metrics," <u>The Australian Journal of Management</u>, October 1978.

"API-Analysis and the Private Value of Information," Journal of Accounting Research, Autumn 1979.

"An Introduction to Residual (API) Analysis and the Private Value of Information" and "The API and the Design of Experiments," Journal of Accounting Research, Autumn 1979 (with J. Patell).

"Financial Ratios and the Probabilistic Prediction of Bankruptcy," <u>Journal of Accounting Research</u>, Spring 1980.

"Information and the Sequential Valuation of Assets in Arbitrage-Free Economies," <u>Journal of Accounting Research</u>, Autumn 1980 (with M. Garman).

"On Financial Disclosure and the Behavior of Security Prices," Journal of Accounting and Economics, Autumn 1979.

"Towards a Theory of Financial Accounting," <u>Journal of Finance</u>, May 1980 (with G. Buckman; Invited paper presented at AFA's meeting in Atlanta, December 1979).

"A Dynamic Equilibrium for the Ross Arbitrage Model," <u>Journal of Finance</u>, June 1980 (with M. Garman).

"Towards a Theory of Financial Accounting: Welfare and Public Information," Journal of Accounting Research, Autumn 1981 (with G. Buckman).

"Systematic Risk of the CRSP Equal-Weighted Common Stock Index: A History Estimated by Stochastic Parameter Regression," Journal of Business, January 1982 (with B. Rosenberg).

"Valuation of Risky Assets in Arbitrage Free Economies with Transaction Costs," Journal of Financial Economics, September 1981 (with M. Garman).

"Sufficient and Necessary Conditions for Information to Have Social Value in Pure Exchange," Journal of Finance, December 1982 (with N. Hakansson and G. Kunkel).

"Book Rate-of-Return and Earnings Changes: An Empirical Investigation," Journal of Accounting Research, Autumn 1982 (with R. Freeman and S. Penman).

"Market-Based Empirical Research in Accounting: Review Interpretation and Extension," <u>Supplement of Journal of Accounting Research</u>, 1982 (with Baruch Lev).

"Price-Earnings Ratios and Earnings Capitalization under Uncertainty," Journal of Accounting Research, Spring 1983.

"The Structure of Asset Prices and Socially Useless (Useful) Information," Journal of Finance, December 1984.

"Stockholder Ex Post Unanimity: A Complete and Simplified Treatment," Journal of Banking and Finance, October 1985.

"Comment on Verrecchia's No Trading 'Theorem'," Journal of Accounting Research, Autumn 1984 (with N. Hakansson and G. Kunkel).

"Volatility Increases Subsequent to Stock Splits; An Empirical Aberration," Journal of Financial Economics, June 1985 (with S. Penman).

"On the Nature of Income Measurement," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Fall, 1987.

"The Social Value of Information in Production Economies," in W. Ziemba and G. Feltham (eds.), <u>Essays in Honor of John Butter- worth</u>, Kluwer-Nijhoff Publishing, Boston, 1988.

"Accounting Disclosures and the Market's Valuation of Oil and Gas Properties," <u>The Accounting Review</u>, October 1987 (with T. Harris).

"Discussion of 'A comparative Examination of the Time-Series Properties and Predictive Ability of

Annual Historical Cost and General Price Level Adjusted Earnings'," <u>Contemporary Accounting</u> <u>Research</u>, Spring 1988.

"Ungarbled Earnings and Dividends: An Analysis and Extension of the Beaver, Lambert, and Morse Valuation Model," Journal of Accounting and Economics, July 1989.

Discussion of 'Trading Volume Theories and Their Implications for Empirical Information Content Studies'," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Fall, 1989.

"A Synthesis of Security Valuation Theory and the Role of Dividends, Cash Flows, and Earnings", <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Spring 1990.

"Evaluation of Market Efficiency for Supplementary Accounting Disclosures: The Case of Pension Assets and Liabilities," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Fall 1990 (with Wayne Landsman).

"Accounting Disclosures and the Market's Valuation of Oil and Gas Properties: Evaluation of Market Efficiency and Functional Fixation," <u>The Accounting Review</u>, October 1990 (with T. Harris).

"The Theory of Value and Earnings, and an Introduction to the Ball-Brown Analysis", <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Fall 1991.

"Aggregate Accounting Earnings Can Explain Most of Security Returns: The Case of Long Return Intervals," <u>Journal of Accounting and Economics</u>, June/September 1992 (with P. Easton and T. Harris).

"Disaggregated Accounting Data As Explanatory Variables for Returns," <u>Journal of Accounting</u>, <u>Auditing</u>, and Finance, Fall 1992 (with S. Penman).

"Changes vs. Levels in Earnings as Explanatory Variables for Returns: Some Theoretical Considerations," Fall 1992 Journal of Accounting Research (with P. Shroff).

"Earnings, Book Value and Dividends in Security Valuation," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Spring 1995.

"Valuation and Clean Surplus Accounting for Operating and Financial Activities," <u>Contemporary</u> <u>Accounting Research</u>," Spring 1995 (with G. Feltham).

"Accounting Earnings, Book Value, and Dividends: The Theory of the Clean Surplus Equation (Part I)," in <u>Clean Surplus: A Link Between Accounting and Finance</u>, edited by R.P. Brief and K.V. Peasnell, Garland Publishing, 1996.

"Uncertainty Resolution and the Theory of Depreciation Measurement," <u>Journal of Accounting</u> <u>Research</u>, Autumn 1996 (with G. Feltham).

"Accrual Accounting and Equity Valuation," <u>Journal of Accounting Research</u>, Supplement 1998 (with X.-J. Zhang).

"Comments on Brand Values and Capital Market Valuation," <u>Review of Accounting Studies</u>, June 1998.

Discussion of "An Analysis of Historical and Future-Oriented Information in Accounting-Based Security Valuation Models," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Summer 1998,.

"Residual Earnings Valuation With Risk and Stochastic Interest Rates," <u>The Accounting Review</u>, April 1999 (with G. Feltham).

"Earnings, Book Values, and Dividends in a Stewardship Setting with Moral Hazard," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Fall 1999.

"On Transitory Earnings," Review of Accounting Studies, December 1999.

"On the Theory of Forecast-Horizon in Equity Valuation," <u>Journal of Accounting Research</u>, Autumn 1999 (with X.-J. Zhang).

"The Feltham-Ohlson (1995) Model: Empirical Implications," Journal of Accounting, Auditing & Finance, Summer 2000 (with Jing Liu).

"Earnings, Book Values, and Dividends in Equity Valuation: An Empirical Perspective," <u>Contemporary Accounting Research</u>, Spring 2001.

Discussion of "Residual Income and Value-Creation: The Missing Link," <u>Review of Accounting</u> <u>Studies</u>, June/September 2002.

"Positive (Zero) NPV Projects and the Behavior of Residual Earnings," <u>Journal of Business</u> <u>Finance & Accounting</u>, January/March 2003.

"Accounting-Based Valuation with Changing Interest Rates," <u>Review of Accounting Studies</u>, December 2004 (with Dan Gode).

"Debt vs. Equity Accounting for Claims Contingent on Firms' Common Stock Performance with particular Attention to Employee Compensation Options," White paper number one, Center for Excellence in Accounting and Security Analysis, Columbia University, January 2005 (with S. Penman).

"Expected EPS and EPS Growth as Determinants of Value," <u>Review of Accounting Studies</u>, June-September 2005.

"On Accounting-Based Valuation Formulae," <u>Review of Accounting Studies</u>, June-September 2005.

"The Basic Concepts Related to the Returns on Earnings Regression," <u>Journal of Contemporary</u> <u>Accounting and Economics</u>, Jun 2005.

"A Practical Model of Earnings Measurement," The Accounting Review, January 2006.

"Introduction to the Special Section on Conservatism in Accounting," <u>European Accounting</u> <u>Review</u>, 2006.

"Earnings, Earnings Growth and Value," Foundations and Trends[®] in Accounting 1.1, (2006) (with Zhan Gao).

"On the Analysis of Firms' Cash Flows," Occasional paper series, Center for Excellence in Accounting and Security Analysis, Columbia University, March 2007 (with Jagadison K. Aier).

"Accounting Data and Value: The Basic Results," Contemporary Accounting Research, Spring

2009.

"On the Analysis of Firm's Cash Flows," Contemporary Accounting Research, Winter 2009.

"A Framework for Financial Standards: Issues and a Suggested Model," <u>Accounting Horizon</u>, September 2010 (main author, AAA FASC committee).

"On Successful Research," European Accounting Review, January 2011.

"Accounting for Revenues: A Framework Standard Setting," <u>Accounting Horizons</u>, September 2011 (main author).

"Dividend Policy Irrelevancy and the Construct of Earnings," <u>Journal of Business Finance and Accounting</u>, June/July 2013 (with Zhan Gao, and Adam Ostaszewski).

"Linear valuation without OLS: the Theil-Sen estimation approach," <u>Review of Accounting</u> <u>Studies</u>, June 2014 (with Seil Kim).

"Accruals: An overview," China Journal of Accounting Research, June 2014.

"Does the Cross-Sectional Equation EPS t+1 = a * P t + b * EPS t + u t+1 Differ between China and the US?" <u>China Accounting and Finance Review</u>, May 2014.

"Transitory noise in reported earnings: Implications for forecasting and valuation," <u>China Journal of Accounting Studies</u>, September 2014.

"Risk vs. Anomaly: A New Methodology Applied to Accruals," <u>The Accounting Review</u>. In-press. (with Pawel Bilinski).

"An Evaluation of Chinese Firms' Profitability: 2005-2013", <u>Accounting Horizons</u>. Conditionally accepted (with Jing Liu and Weining Zhang).